APN244
24-28 GHz
GaN Power Amplifier

Advance Datasheet
Revision: April 2016

X = 3.3mm Y = 1.95mm

Product Features
- RF frequency: 24 to 28 GHz
- Linear Gain: 20 dB typ.
- Psat: 38 dBm typ.
- Die Size: 6.43 sq. mm.
- 0.2µm GaN HEMT Process
- 4 mil SiC substrate
- DC Power: 28 VDC @ 0.5 A

Applications
- Point-to-Point Digital Radios
- Point-to-Multipoint Digital Radios
- Space-Earth Communications
- Space Research & Earth Exploration

Product Description
The APN244 monolithic GaN HEMT amplifier is a broadband, two-stage power device, designed for use in Ka-Band communication applications such as point-to-point and point-to-multipoint digital (LMDS) radios and SatCom Terminals. To ensure rugged and reliable operation, HEMT devices are fully passivated. Both bond pad and backside metallization are Au-based that is compatible with epoxy and eutectic die attach methods.

Performance Characteristics (Ta = 25°C)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Typ</th>
<th>Max</th>
<th>Unit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequency</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>GHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear Gain</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input Return Loss</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Return Loss</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P1db (PP*)</td>
<td>36</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>dBm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psat (PP*)</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>dBm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAE @ Psat (PP*)</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max PAE (PP*)</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vd1, Vd2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vg1</td>
<td>-3.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vg2</td>
<td>-3.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Id1</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
<td>400</td>
<td>mA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Id2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>mA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta = 25°C)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Max</th>
<th>Unit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vd1, Vd2</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Id1</td>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>mA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Id2</td>
<td></td>
<td>400</td>
<td>mA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vg1, Vg2</td>
<td>-.5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input drive level</td>
<td>27</td>
<td></td>
<td>dBm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assy. Temperature (TBD seconds)</td>
<td>300</td>
<td></td>
<td>deg. C</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Pulsed-Power On-Wafer unless otherwise noted

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Measured Performance Characteristics (Typical Performance at 25°C)
Vd = 28.0 V, Id1 = 100 mA, Id2 = 400 mA

Linear Gain vs. Frequency *

Power, Gain, PAE% vs. Frequency *

Input Return Loss vs. Frequency *

Output Return Loss vs. Frequency *

* Pulsed-Power On-Wafer
Measured Performance Characteristics (Typical Performance at 25°C)

Vd = 28.0 V, Id1 = 100 mA, Id2 = 400 mA
**Biasing/De-Biasing Details:**

Bias is single sided and is from the top only.

Listed below are some guidelines for GaN device testing and wire bonding:

- Limit positive gate bias (G-S or G-D) to < 1V
- Know your devices’ breakdown voltages
- Use a power supply with both voltage and current limit.
- With the power supply off and the voltage and current levels at minimum, attach the ground lead to your test fixture.
  - Apply negative gate voltage (-5 V) to ensure that all devices are off
  - Ramp up drain bias to ~10 V
  - Gradually increase gate bias voltage while monitoring drain current until 20% of the operating current is achieved
  - Ramp up drain to operating bias
  - Gradually increase gate bias voltage while monitoring drain current until the operating current is achieved
- To safely de-bias GaN devices, start by debiasing output amplifier stages first (if applicable):
  - Gradually decrease drain bias to 0 V.
  - Gradually decrease gate bias to 0 V.
  - Turn off supply voltages
- Repeat de-bias procedure for each amplifier stage
**Recommended Assembly Notes**

1. Bypass caps should be 100 pF (approximately) ceramic (single-layer) placed no farther than 30 mils from the amplifier.
2. Best performance obtained from use of <10 mil (long) by 3 by 0.5 mil ribbons on input and output.
3. Parts must be biased from both sides as indicated.
4. The 0.1uF, 50V capacitors are not needed if the drain supply line is clean. If Drain Pulsing of the device is to be used, do **NOT** use the 0.1uF, 50V Capacitors.

**Mounting Processes**

Most NGAS GaN IC chips have a gold backing and can be mounted successfully using either a conductive epoxy or AuSn attachment. NGAS recommends the use of AuSn for high power devices to provide a good thermal path and a good RF path to ground. Maximum recommended temp during die attach is 320°C for 30 seconds.

**Note:** Many of the NGAS parts do incorporate airbridges, so caution should be used when determining the pick up tool.

**CAUTION:** THE IMPROPER USE OF AuSn ATTACHMENT CAN CATASTROPHICALLY DAMAGE GaN CHIPS.

**PLEASE ALSO REFER TO OUR “GaN Chip Handling Application Note” BEFORE HANDLING, ASSEMBLING OR BIASING THESE MMICS!**